



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НИКОЛАЕВА

Имя: ДАРЬЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ЧУВАШСКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА - ЧУВАШИЯ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 1.

- task 1.
- a) 1. passion ; 2. focus ; 3. serve ; 4. persistence
 - c) 1. the speaker claims the value of the job they do pointing out that they can't imagine life without it.
 - 2. the speaker ^{expresses} stresses the actual willingness to pay for a job to be done as they get its importance.
 - 3. they make the speech more life-like, emotional ("I'm driven" stressed), help people get the idea ("money" and "anyway" stressed).

- task 2.
- 1. Well, "we all come from childhood" is a cliché, but that's actually right. I'm still doing my best to preserve those curiosity and determination I discovered in ~~my~~ that young boy who I taught. And, yes, was.
 - 2. I'm still learning to maintain the balance and one of the keys I've found is talking with ~~kid~~ the kids about my job. We form ~~bond~~ bond and they can forgive me for being away. Hey, dad's exploring space! So that's fine.
 - 3. I understand how less significant my own personal problems are in comparison to those I try to prevent ^{and solve} maintaining a relentless ~~ethic~~ work ethic. It's a principle I'm dedicated to.
 - 4. Space has been ~~an~~ attracting me since my early years. And SpaceX is, of course, made for the future of humanity, but also for the sake of young boy's curiosity I once noticed ^{in myself} and still regularly do.
 - 5. I do not think there is one when it comes to disruptive innovations. You



Obviously should deeply understand people, know what they need, what they lack. But also there is ~~a~~ some contribution of a ~~very~~ accident. Maybe faith?

6. I needed to overcome fear. I am actually a human being too, can you believe? I felt scared as my companies are a big deal. My wife helped, she reminded me of the initial goal of the whole affair.

task 3.

1. To focus on achieving one's goal is essential.

"To focus" is used instead of generally preferred gerund form to stress the meaning of a purpose implied in the sentence.

the form of infinitive with "to" has

~~We can imagine the possible beginning of a extract.~~

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to ~~to~~ make the statement more emotional and thus more affecting. The purpose of the ~~the~~ sentence is to encourage people to show more dedication and commitment. Inversion helps to stress the idea.

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline

Third conditional shows that the action took place in the past and helps express the idea that this ~~won't~~ should not happen again.



4. The author of the ~~arti~~ artical persuasively argues that global warming requives immediate actions.

The word "argues" is in the present tense because the author's ~~arg~~ give opinion is still actual, ~~and~~ still Once written, ~~it~~ stays ~~present~~ ^{alive and in the moment} for a while.

5. The role of ~~debate~~ ethics debate~~s~~ remains central in scientific progress

"Remains" is a verb used in Present Simple as ~~it is~~ the sentena is about the current situation and Present Simple is used for state verbs ~~it~~ (such as "remain" ~~is~~ ~~the~~ used in the sentence)

- task 4.
1. B. It took a while for Ann to recover ~~so~~ completely and a few scars still remind her of the injury.
 2. D. ~~I am a~~ It is a part of my dally routine to wake up with birds singing outside my windows.
 3. B. I have no idea where Chris was last night.
 4. C. Jane is so supportive that I ~~was~~ ~~actually~~ felt better after she allowed me to share my worries about the job I'd lost.
 5. A. Let's now leave the train, ~~the rain has almost stopped~~ ~~It has started to stop raining.~~ the weather has started to ~~stop~~ ^{improve}
 6. B. ~~Her daughter was is in charge she had~~ Her daughter is responsible for babysitting, she asked her to be.
 7. C. Amazingly, ~~the~~ the machine got ~~punched~~ ^{was hit} and returned to life!
 8. A. ~~The Oscar winning actress~~ whole acceptance speech of the Oscar winning ~~actress~~ ^{actress} was full of her



charisma and professionalism.

9. D. The boy accused the other kid of stealing the rubber and loudly told the teacher about it.

10. B. The date of the final exams bothers the teacher really much.

task 5, 1-H 6-C
 2-D 7-K
 3-E 8-B
 4-A 9-G
 5-L 10-F

Text C: The purpose of crime thriller novels is to ~~get the~~ capture readers' attention and make them ~~be~~ fully engaged in the story. There are many words in the extract which make the phrase more expressive and set the tone of the up-coming events. The alley is "dark", the ~~so~~ footsteps are "faint". The sentence ~~is~~ also gives a lot of details about the place so that it's easier to fully plunge into the story.

Text K: The purpose is to document and share personal information. It is not implied that anyone except ^{for} the author will ever read the text. So ~~grammar~~ ^{words used in language} is easy and really resembles spoken ~~language~~ ^{one}. Also ~~it is~~ the sentences ~~is~~ are really expressive ~~with~~ ^{one}. For example, "absolute disaster" has a lot of emotion in it.

Text A: Political speech is given for wide public and has a purpose ~~of convincing~~ ~~it to~~ of informing people of current situation in the country and influencing them. The speaker ~~shows~~ uses the pronoun "we" so that to show that the government and



citizens have same wishes and need to be united.

TEXT D: It has a purpose of giving clear information based on scientific facts and some researches. In the extract there is a comparison of the data given, which it should be read by ~~profess~~ specialists in a particular field.

TEXT F: It ~~has~~ is implied that the instruction is absolutely clear for every reader. ~~It has no em~~ It gives no ~~opt~~ hint of emotions that's why the extract consists of three short sentences. The verbs used talk directly to the reader explaining what to do.

TEXT J: This is an extract from the message sent online. The purpose of it is to share personal information and some emotions with a particular person it is sent to. ~~One of the~~ There are some slang expressions in the text, like "u gotta check it out". The genre of online ~~chat~~ message implies that the chatting is informal which explains the usage of emojis to make the speech more emotional.

task 6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 2

- Explanation: the sentence claims that issues concerning the health, society and environment might simply be solved if fast food is banned, which is illogical and impossible.

- Improved sentence: consequently, some believe that to fight controversy and get rid of some negative



effects of such food it should be completely banned.

Fallacy 2: sentence 4

- Explanation: It claims that those who eat fastfood are lazy and unwilling to cook for themselves leaving out those who ~~see eating~~ ^{having} don't have time for ^{any} other meals and choose junk food which ~~doesn't require~~ ^{is not} ^{thus}
- Improved sentence: There are several reasons for eating fastfood and the primary one is that ~~it~~ it doesn't take ~~any~~ ^{a lot of} time or effort to have junk food for a meal.

Fallacy 3: sentence 5

- Explanation: It claims that banning fastfood will eliminate all problems related to poor diets, but those are not only connected with fastfood. The diet is poor if one lacks nutrients.
- Improved: Therefore, banning fastfood may contribute to the solution ~~of some~~ to some of the problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 4: sentence 7

- Explanation: It claims that ~~the~~ fastfood is the only cause of pollution in urban areas leaving out some other significantly damaging to the environment factors like carbon emissions or plastic waste.

~~Fallacy~~

- Improved sentence: Packaging waste from fastfood chains is one of the causes of pollution in urban areas.



Fallacy 5: sentence 10

- Explanation: It blames marketing for poor diets, but an individual is fully responsible for a diet they follow and able to resist the impact of fast food advertisements.
- Improved sentence: Children sometimes are attracted by the fast food advertisements and end up eating ~~fast food~~ unhealthy, however, adults are able to decide what to eat themselves and are the only ones responsible for the ~~unhealthy~~ choice of a meal they make.

task 1

b) And the first thing is / passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by passion. TED-sters do it for love /, they don't do it for money. Carol Colitta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And / the interesting thing is, / if you do it for love /, the money comes anyway!

